

**CE-603****B.E. VI Semester**

Examination, June 2017

**Environmental Engineering - I****Time : Three Hours****Maximum Marks : 70**

- Note:** i) Attempt any five questions.  
 ii) All questions carry equal marks.  
 iii) Assume any missing data if required.

- The average increase in the population of a town per decade over a period of 6 decades was 4100 and the average percentage increase was 12%. If the population at the end of the sixth decade was 220000 estimates the population two decades later by
  - the arithmetic increase method and
  - the geometric increase method
- In two periods each of 20 years a city population grew from 30000 to 172000 to 292000. Find Saturation Population, the coefficient of logistic equation and the expected population in the next 20 years.
- Describe in brief various important test conducted for chemical examination of water.
- Write short notes on the following:
  - Turbidity
  - Chlorides and nitrites
  - Virus and bacteria and
  - Free ammonia and albuminoid ammonia

- Give a clear comparison between slow sand filter and rapid sand filter.

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- Design a rapid sand filtration unit for population of 10 water supply. Assume the following: rate of filtration:  $3 \times 10^5 \text{ m}^3/\text{ha}/\text{day}$ ; amount of wash water: 5% of filtered water per day; filter dimensions of each unit:  $17.5\text{m} \times 10\text{m}$ ; the filter needs back washing once in 24 hours. Assume any other data is needed.
- Write short notes on Hardy Cross-method and Fire hydrants
- Answer any four of the following :
  - What do you understand by "Peak hour demand"? What are the effects of these variations on the design of various units of a water supply scheme?
  - What do you understand by e-Coli test? How do you determine its presence in water?
  - Enumerate the chemicals which are used for coagulation. Discuss their comparative merit and demerits.
  - How you can detect and prevent losses in water supply distribution system?
  - What are the principles adopted in providing an efficient and economical system of drainage in building? Explain.
  - Critically discuss one and two pipe system of plumbing.

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