

Roll No .....

**CE-801****B.E. VIII Semester**

Examination, June 2017

**Geo. Technical Engineering - II****Time : Three Hours****Maximum Marks : 70**

- Note:** i) Attempt any five questions.  
 ii) All question carry equal marks.  
 iii) Assume suitable data, if required.

1. a) Explain the different types of shallow foundations. 7  
 b) A footing 2m square is laid at a depth of 1.3 m below the ground surface. Determine the net ultimate bearing capacity using IS code method. Take  $r=20 \text{ kN/m}^3$ ,  $\phi' = 30^\circ$  and  $C' = 0$ . 7
2. a) What are the assumptions made in the derivation of terzaghi's bearing capacity theory? Write the equation for the ultimate bearing capacity. 7  
 b) Differentiate between the general shear failure and the local shear failure. How the ultimate bearing capacity in local shear is determined? 7
3. a) A concrete pile, 30cm diameter, is driven into medium dense sand ( $\phi=35^\circ$ ,  $r = 21 \text{ kN/m}^3$ ,  $k = 1.0$ ,  $\tan\delta = 0.70$ ) for a depth of 8m. Estimate the safe load, taking a factor of safety of 2.50. 7  
 b) What is Negative Skin Friction? What is its effect on the pile? 7

4. a) How would you estimate the group capacity of piles in 7  
 i) Sand  
 ii) Clay  
 b) Explain the causes and remedies for tilts and shifts of well foundations. 7
5. a) Explain the standard proctor test for compaction. 7  
 b) Explain the different methods of compaction adopted in the field. 7
6. a) What is Mechanical Stabilization? What are the factors that affect the mechanical stability of a mixed soil? 7  
 b) Explain the various methods of soil exploration. 7
7. a) Discuss the use of single-degree-freedom system in the analysis of machine foundations. What are its limitations? 7  
 b) What is meant by Vibration Isolation? How is it done? 7
8. Write short notes on any four of the following: 14  
 i) Plate load test  
 ii) Disturbed and undisturbed sample  
 iii) CNS layer  
 iv) Cofferdams  
 v) Anchored sheet piles  
 vi) Electrical-stabilization