## PY - 702 B.Pharmacy VII Semester

Examination, December 2014

## **Pharmaceutics - IX**

## (Biopharmaceutics & Pharmacokinetics)

**Time: Three Hours**Maximum Marks: 70

*Note: 1.* Attempt any five questions.

- 2. All questions carry equal marks.
- 1. Discuss various Physico-chemical properties of drug substance affecting gastrointestinal absorption. Explain P<sub>H</sub> partition Hypothesis.
- 2. Explain the principle mechanism for transport of drug molecules across cell membrane.
- 3. a) Explain Blood brain barrier and Blood cerebrospinal fluid barrier, with diagram.
- b) Write a note on biliary excretion or enterohepatic cycling.
- 4. Discuss the one compartment open model applicable in case of I.V. Bolus injection. Explain various pharmacokinetic parameters and their calculations using that model.
- 5. Discuss study design and assessment methods for bioavailability and bioequivalence
- 6. a) What is biotransformation? Describe, in detail various enzymes involved in biotransformation of the drug.
- b) Explain the Clinical Significance of protein/tissue binding of drugs.
- 7. Write notes on Any three
- a) Pharmacokinetic drug interaction and their significance in combination therapy.
- b) Wagner-Nelson method for estimation of absorption constants.
- c) Absolute and relative bioavailability.
- d) Renal clearance.