M.E./M.Tech.. III Semester

Examination, June 2017

DSP and its Application

(Elective-I)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

Note: i) Attempt any five questions out of eight.

- ii) All questions carry equal marks.
- 1. a) Find the cross correlation of  $x(n) = (0.6)^n u(n)$  and  $h(n) = (0.3)^n u(n)$ .
  - Write the expression for convolution sum of causal and non-causal systems excited by causal and non-causal inputs.
- Prove that the sequences:
  - i)  $x(n) = a^n u(n)$
  - ii)  $x(n) = -a^n u(-n-1)$

have the same Z-transform and differ only in the ROC.

b) Find z-transform of the sequence.

$$x(n) = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{3}n\right) u(n)$$

Also sketch ROC. www.rgpvonline.com

Prove that:

$$n \cdot a^n u(n)$$
 have Z-transform  $\frac{z}{(z-a)^2}$ 
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A causal system is represented by

$$H(z) = \frac{z+2}{2z^2 - 3z + 4}$$

Find difference equation and the frequency of the system.

- 4. Discuss in detail all the properties of Discrete Fourier transform. www.rgpvonline.com
- a) Find the 4-point DFT of  $x(n) = \{1, -1, 2, -2\}$  directly
  - b) Find the IDFT of  $X(R) = \{4, 2, 0, 4\}$  directly.
- Discuss the method of the 8-point DFT using Radix-2 decimation in time FFT. Draw complete signal flow graph. What is bit reversal.
- 7. Design a Butter worth digital filter using the bilinear transformation. The specification of the desired low-pass filter are.

$$0.9 \leq \left| H(w) \right| \leq 1 \; ; \; 0 \leq w \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$\left|H(w)\right| \leq 0.2 \ ; \frac{3\pi}{4} \leq w \leq \pi$$

where T = 1 sec.

- 8. Write short notes on any two of the following:
  - a) DSP applications.
  - b) Digital signal processor
  - Spectrum analyzer
  - www.rgpvonline.com Design of FIR filter

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