### **Machine Design - I**

## **Objectives:**

To study the basic design principles and apply the principles to the design of various elements encountered in Mechanical machines and structures.

#### Outcomes:

To determine the strength of the components

To determine the failure conditions and apply them to real life Problems To design simple joints, fasteners, levers and springs.

Mechanical Engineering design - Design considerations, Design Procedure Material selection Modes of failure - Theories of failure , causes of stress concentration; stress concentration in tension, bending and torsion; reduction of stress concentration, theoretical stress concentration factor, notch sensitivity, fatigue stress concentration factor, cyclic loading, endurance limit, S-N Curve, loading factor, size factor, surface factor. Design consideration for fatigue, Goodman and modified Goodman's diagram, Soderberg equation, Gerber parabola, design for finite life, cumulative fatigue damage

**Design of Fasteners**: Design of cotter and knuckle joints.. Fasteners and keys, Design of welded joints, Fillet and butt welds, Design of riveted joints. Design of bolted joints. Power screws.

**Selection & Design of bearings**: Reynold's equation, stable and unstable operation, heat dissipation and thermal equilibrium, boundary lubrication, dimensionless numbers, Design of journal bearings, Rolling-element Bearings: Types of rolling contact bearing, bearing friction and power loss, bearing life; Radial, thrust & axial loads; Static & dynamic load capacities; Selection of ball and roller bearings; lubrication and sealing.

**Design of Springs**: Design of helical compression & tension spring, design of leaf spring & torsion springs, fatigue loading of springs, surge in springs, spiral springs.

# **EVALUATION**

Evaluation will be continuous an integral part of the class as well through external assessment.

## **References:**

- 1 Robert C Juvinal, Kurt M Marshek Machine Component design Wiley Student edition
- 2 C S Sharma & Kamlesh Purohit, Design of machine elements PHI
- 3 Sharma & Agarwal Machine design.
- 4 Pandya & Shah, Charottar.
- 5 J E Shingley Machine design Mc Graw Hills
- 6 Gope P C, Machine Design, PHI Learning. 2015
- 7 P Kannaiah, Machine Design, SCITECH.
- 8 Nortan RL, Machine Design, Pearson, Fifth Edition.