RAJIV GANDHI PROUDYOGIKI VISHWAVIDYALAYA BHOPAL

Credit Based Grading System

Electronics & Communication Engineering, VII-Semester

EC-7002 Satellite Communication

Unit-I

Overview of satellite systems: Introduction, Frequency allocations for satellite systems.

Orbits and launching methods: Kepler's three laws of planetary motion, terms used for earth orbiting satellites, orbital elements, apogee and perigee heights, orbit perturbations, inclined orbits, local mean solar point and sun-synchronous orbits, standard time.

Unit-II

The Geostationary orbit: Introduction, antenna look angles, polar mount antenna, limits of visibility, near geostationary orbits, earth eclipse of satellite, sun transit outage, launching orbits.

Polarization: antenna polarization, polarization of satellite signals, cross polarization discrimination. **Depolarization**: ionospheric, rain, ice.

Unit-III

The Space segment: introduction, power supply, attitude control, station keeping, thermal control, TT&C subsystem, transponders, antenna subsystem, Morelos and Satmex 5, Anik-satellites, Advanced Tiros-N spacecraft.

The Earth segment: introduction, receive-only home TV systems, master antenna TV system, Community antenna TV system, transmit-receive earth station.

Unit-IV

The space link: Introduction, Equivalent isotropic radiated power (EIPR), transmission losses, the link power budget equation, system noise, carrier-to-noise ratio (C/N), the uplink, the downlink, effects of rain, combined uplink and downlink C/N ratio, inter modulation noise, inter-satellite links. Interference between satellite circuits.

Unit-V

Satellite services

VSAT (very small aperture terminal) systems: overview, network architecture, access control protocols, basic techniques, VSAT earth station, calculation of link margins for a VSAT star network. Direct broadcast satellite (DBS) Television and radio: digital DBS TV, BDS TV system design and link

budget, error control in digital DBS-TV, installation of DBS-TV antennas, satellite radio broadcasting.

References:

- 1. Roddy: Satellite Communications, TMH.
- 2. Timothy Prattt: Satellite Communications, Wiley India.
- 3. Pritchard, Suyderhoud and Nelson: Satellite Communication Systems Engineering, Pearson Education.
- 4. Agarwal: Satellite Communications, Khanna Publishers.
- 5. Gangliardi: Satellite Communications, CBS Publishers.
- 6. Chartrand: Satellite Communication, Cengage Learning.
- 7. Raja Rao: Fundamentals of Satellite communications, PHI Learning.
- 8. Monojit Mitra: Satellite Communication: PHI Learning.