

Roll No .....

**EX-4005 (CBGS)****B.E. IV Semester**

Examination, May 2018

**Choice Based Grading System (CBGS)****Power System - I***Time : Three Hours**Maximum Marks : 70*

- Note:* i) Attempt any five questions.  
 ii) All questions carry equal marks.  
 iii) Assuming missing data suitably.

1. a) Define and explain the terms load factor and diversity factor. 7  
 b) A power station has to meet the following demand: 7  
 Group A: 200kW between 8 A.M. and 6 P.M.  
 Group B: 100kW between 6 A.M. and 10 A.M.  
 Group C: 50kW between 6 A.M. and 10 A.M.  
 Group D: 100kW between 10 A.M. and 6 P.M. and then  
 between 6 P.M. and 6 A.M.  
 Plot the daily load curve and determine load factor,  
 diversity factor and units generated per day.
2. Classify the power generation methods and compare  
 conventional, non-conventional and distributed generations.  
 Also explain the effect of transmission voltage on power  
 system economy? rgpvonline.com 10+4
3. Show that the inductance per loop meter of two wire  
 transmission line using solid round conductors is given by  

$$L=4 \times 10^{-7} \log \left( \frac{D}{R} \right)$$
 henries where D is distance between  
 conductors and R is the GMR of the conductors. 14

4. a) Describe the phenomenon of corona and what are the  
 factors which affect the corona loss. 8  
 b) A 3-phase, 220kV, 50Hz line has equilateral triangular  
 spacing of 2cm side. The conductor diameter is 3cm. The  
 air density factor and surface irregularity factor are 0.95  
 and 0.83 respectively. Find critical disruptive voltage and  
 corona loss per km. 6
5. Explain the terms surge impedance, surge impedance loading  
 and velocity of propagation of waves with respect to the  
 transmission lines. rgpvonline.com 14
6. Show that the sag on level supported line conductor of span L,  
 weight for unit length W kgs and minimum tension T in the  
 line conductors is given by  $S = \frac{WL^2}{8T}$ , what will be the sag if  
 level difference is of 'h' meters. 14
7. How would you explain a substation? Discuss the different  
 ways of classifying the substations. 4+10
8. A 3-phase ring main ABCD fed at A at 11kV supplies balanced  
 load of 50A at 0.8 p.f. lagging at B, 120A at unity p.f. at C and 70A  
 at 0.866 lagging at D, the load currents being referred to the supply  
 voltage at A. The impedances of the various sections are:  
 Section AB =  $(1+j0.6)\Omega$  Section BC =  $(1.2+j0.9)\Omega$   
 Section CD =  $(0.8+j0.5)\Omega$  Section DA =  $(3+j2)\Omega$   
 Calculate the currents in various sections and station bus-bar  
 voltages at B, C, D. 14

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