## CM-7004(1)-CBGS

## **B.E. VII Semester**

Examination, December 2020

## **Choice Based Grading System (CBGS)**

## **Petroleum Processing Technology**

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

*Note:* i) Attempt any five questions.

- ii) All questions carry equal marks.
- 1. a) Discuss the various theories of origin of petroleum.
  - b) Discuss in detail the types of hydrocarbon series, mode of reactions (any two series).
- 2. a) What is vacuum distillation and why it is used in petroleum refining? Explain the process parameters used in vacuum distillation and mention the products obtained from it with boiling range.
  - b) What is catalytic reforming? Mention the various reaction involved in catalytic reforming and which reactions are contributing in its objectives. Explain the effect of various operating variables in catalytic reforming.
- 3. a) Define in detail the mechanism of hydro cracking.
  - b) Define and explain the term Isomerization and Polymerization.
- 4. a) Define 'Cracking' along with its classification.
  - b) Describe in detail the mechanism of 'Visbreaking'.

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- 5. a) What is reformulated gasoline? How it is different from gasoline? Give some example of reformulated gasoline.
  - b) What is LPG? Explain the sources and process of recovery of LPG from petroleum refinery. Mention the composition and properties of LPG in India.
- 6. a) What do you mean by hydro treating explain with suitable example?
  - b) Discuss the various methods of heavy residine upgradation techniques.
- 7. a) Explain the process of delayed coking with process flow sheet. What are the feed stock for coking and the various products obtained from coking.
  - b) Explain the process for hydro treatment of lubricating oils. How it will improve the performance of lubricating oil? How this process differs with hydro-cracking?
- 8. a) Describe the process along with flowsheet the process for the manufacture of reformlated Gasoline.
  - b) Discuss the methods of hydrogen recovery in the refinery.

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