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## EX-505(N)

# B. E. (Fifth Semester) EXAMINATION, June, 2011

(Electrical & Electronics Engg. Branch)

POWER SYSTEM-I

[EX-505(N)]

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Minimum Pass Marks: 35

Note: Attempt all questions. All questions carry equal marks.

### Unit-1

- (a) Discuss the basic structure of a power system network and choice of transmission voltage.
  - (b) What are the major components of a thermal power station? Give the names and their function.

Or

- (a) Define and explain the terms load factor and diversity factor and discuss their effects on cost of generation of electricity.
  - (b) Write a short note on economic load despatch.

## Unit-II

3. (a) What is skin effect and proximity phenomenon in a conductor?

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(b) Derive an expression for the inductance per phase for a 3-phase overhead transmission line when the conductors are symmetrically placed.

Or

- 4. (a) Determine the most economical conductor diameter for a single core cable to be used or 33 kV, 3-phase system, if r. m. s. of maximum stress is not to exceed 40 kV/cm. Also calculate radial thickness of insulation.
  - (b) Explain the following:
    - (i) Capacitance grading
    - (ii) Intersheath grading

#### Unit-III

- (a) Explain how transmission lines are classified into short, medium and long line and explain their characteristics.
  - (b) Derive ABCD constants of a nominal-T model of transmission lines.

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- 6. (a) Write a short note on "Ferranti effect".
  - (b) A transmission circuit is represented by a symmetrical  $\pi$ , network in which the series impedance is  $120 \angle 60 \Omega$  and each shunt admittance is  $2.5 \times 10^{-3} \angle 90 S$ . Calculate:
    - (i) The value of general circuit constant.
    - (ii) The characteristic impedance of symmetrical 'π' network.

#### Unit-IV

- . 7. (a) What are the different types of line supports in general? What properties a line support should have?
  - (b) Write a short note on "Sag-tension" relationship.

8. (a) Distinguish between pin type and suspension type insulators. Which type of insulator will be appropriate for extra high voltage lines and why?

(b) Express the voltage across each insulator as a % of line voltage to earth.

# Unit-V

- (a) How would you explain a substation? Discuss the different ways of classifying the substations.
  - (b) Enlist the major equipments of a typical 132 kV substation giving their application.

Or

- 10. (a) What are the different types of bus-bar arrangement?

  Explain any two of them.
  - (b) Write a short note on Kelvin's law for most economical size of conductor.

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