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Roll No .....

**MCTA - 102**  
**M.E./M. Tech., I Semester**  
Examination, June 2014  
**Programming System**

*Time : Three Hours*

*Max. Marks : 70*

**Note:** i) Attempt any five questions.  
ii) All questions carry equal marks.

1. a) A binary tree has a nodes. The inorder and preorder traversals of the tree yield the following sequence of nodes. Draw the tree and explain the algorithm.

Inorder: E A C K F H D B G  
Preorder: F A E K C D H G B

7

- b) What is hashing? What are different methods of hashing? Explain with example.

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2. a) How the polynomial is represented through liner link list? Explain with example.

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- b) What is a priority queue? Write an algorithm to perform insertion and deletion operation on circular queue.

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3. a) Solve the recurrence

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i)  $T(n) = T\left(\frac{n}{3}\right) + T\left(\frac{2n}{3}\right) + O(n) + \dots$

ii)  $T(n) = 2T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) + C \quad T(1) = 1$

[2]

- b) What are Asymptotic Notations? Explain each relation with example and diagram.

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4. a) Explain the factors which are required to compute the performance measure of any algorithm.

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- b) Solve the following list using merge sort:

70, 20, 30, 40, 10, 50, 60.

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5. a) Define how knapsack problem is solved by using dynamic programming approach? Consider

$n=3, (w_1, w_2, w_3) = (2, 3, 3), (p_1, p_2, p_3) = (1, 2, 4)$  and  $M = 6$   
Find optimal solution for the given data.

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- b) Explain branch and bound. Differentiate between backtracking and branch and bound method. How can travelling salesman problem be solved using branch and bound?

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6. a) Write DFS algorithm and calculate the running time of it.

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- b) Write short note on :

7

i) String processing algorithm

ii) Algebraic algorithms

7. a) Explain the classes of NP hard and HP complete.

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- b) Show that hamiltonian path problem is NP complete.

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8. Write short notes:

14

i) Approximation algorithm

ii) Set Algorithm

iii) Combinatorial algorithm

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