

Roll No .....

**MCTA-105**

**M.E./M.Tech., I Semester**

Examination, December 2016

**Computer Graphics And Multimedia**

*Time : Three Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

- Note : i) Attempt any five questions.  
 ii) All questions carry equal marks.

1. a) What is Aliasing? Explain different methods of minimizing its effect. 7  
 b) Explain Bresenham's line drawing algorithm. Trace the intermediate points for a line having end points as (0, 0) and (10, 6) using this algorithm. 7
2. a) Briefly explain Cyrus Beck line clipping algorithm. Compare Cyrus Beck and Liang Barsky line clipping algorithm. 7  
 b) What is meant by refreshing of the screen? What is refresh buffer? Identify the Content and organisation of refresh buffer for the case of raster display system. 7
3. a) A mirror is placed such that it passes through (2, 0) and (0, 2). Find the reflected view of a triangle with vertices (3, 4), (5, 5) and (4, 7) in this mirror? 7  
 b) Draw a flowchart illustrating the logic of Sutherland Hodgeman algorithm for polygon clipping. 7

4. a) Reflect the diamond shaped polygon whose vertices are A(-1, 0), B(0, -2), C(1, 0) and D(0, 2) about: 7  
 i) Horizontal line  $y=2$ .  
 ii) Vertical line  $x=2$ .  
 iii) The line  $y=x+2$ .  
 b) What is vanishing point and define one point, two point and three point perspective projection. 7
5. a) Derive the equation of parallel projection onto the XY plane in the direction of projection: 7  
 $V=aI+bJ+cK$   
 b) Briefly explain diffuse and specular reflection. 7
6. a) Define blending function. Explain how this function is used in Bezier curves. Also give the procedure for constructing Bezier curve. 7  
 b) Explain the following color model: 7  
 i) RGB  
 ii) HSV
7. a) Explain MPEG file format for motion picture compression. 7  
 b) Explain briefly multimedia presentation tools and authoring tools in detail. 7
8. Write short note: 14  
 a) MIDI  
 b) Z-buffer  
 c) Tweeking  
 d) Phong shading