

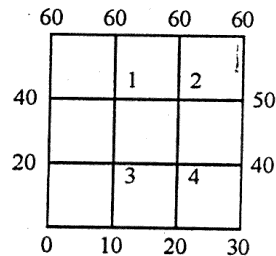
ADVANCED MATHEMATICS

Time : Three Hours

Maximum Marks :

Note : Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Using central difference approximation solve $\nabla^2 u = 0$, the nodal point of the square grid of fig using the boundary values indicated



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- (b) Find the Fourier transform of :

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 1 - x^2, & |x| \leq 1 \\ 0, & |x| > 1 \end{cases}$$

2. (a) Find the values of $u(x, t)$ satisfying the parabolic equation

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = 4 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}, \text{ and the boundary condition}$$

$$u(0, t) = 0 = u(8, t) \text{ and } u(x, 0) = 4x - \frac{1}{2}x^2 \text{ at the points}$$

$$x = i; i = 0, 1, 2, \dots, 8 \text{ and } t = \left(\frac{1}{8}\right)^j; j = 0, 1, \dots, 5.$$

- (b) Find the Fourier sine transform of $e^{-|x|}$.
3. (a) In a sample of 600 men from a certain city, 450 are found smoke another sample of 900 men from another city, 450 are smokers. Do data indicate that the cities are significantly different with respect to the habit of smoking among men ?
- (b) The following data are the number of seeds germinating out of 1 damp filter paper for 80 sets of seeds fit a binomial distribution these data :

x	:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
f	:	6	20	28	12	8	6	0	0	0	0	0

4. (a) Assuming that the diameter of 1000 brass plugs taken consecutively from a machine, from a normal distribution with mean 0.7515 cm standard deviation 0.0020 cm. How many of the plugs are likely to be rejected if the approved diameter is 0.752 ± 0.004 cm ?
- (b) Define sampling and standard error. Describe level of significance confidence limits.
5. (a) Explain the following :
- The System differential difference equations.
 - System of steady state equations.
- In single server with finite capacity queueing system.
- (b) In a railway marshalling yard, goods trains arrive at a rate of 30 per day. Assuming that the inter-arrival time follows an exponential distribution and the service time distribution is also exponential with an average 36 minutes. Calculate the following :
- The mean queue size, and
 - The probability that the queue size exceeds 10.
- If the input of trains increases to an average 33 per day. What will be the range in (i) and (ii) ?
6. (a) Let A, B be fuzzy sets defined on a universal set x . Prove that $|A| + |B| = |A \cup B| + |A \cap B|$.
- (b) How fuzzy tool box works ? Explain different functions which MATLAB provides in fuzzy tool box.
7. (a) Define mean time to failure and constant Hazard model. Find the time to failure in constant Hazard model.
- (b) A component has a reliability function given by

$$R(t) = 1 - \frac{t^2}{a^2} \text{ for } 0 \leq t \leq a.$$

Where a is a parameter of the distribution representing the component's maximum life. Then find :

- Probability density function
 - Mean time to failure
 - Average failure rate
 - Average failure rate up to MTTF.
8. Write short notes on any five of the following :
- Reliability
 - Decision theory
 - Fault tolerant analysis
 - Mother wavelet
 - Discrete fourier transform
 - Markov chain
 - Goal programming.

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