

## **CS- 305 Data Structures**

### **Unit I**

Introduction: Basic Terminology, Data types and its classification, Algorithm complexity notations like big Oh,  $\Omega$ ,  $\theta$ . Array Definition, Representation and Analysis of Arrays, Single and Multidimensional Arrays, Address calculation, Array as Parameters, Ordered List and operations, Sparse Matrices, Storage pools, Garbage collection. Recursion-definition and processes, simulating recursion, Backtracking, Recursive algorithms, Tail recursion, Removal of recursion. Tower of Hanoi Problem.

### **UNIT II**

Stack, Array Implementation of stack, Linked Representation of Stack, Application of stack: Conversion of Infix to Prefix and Postfix Expressions and Expression evaluation, Queue, Array and linked implementation of queues, Circular queues, D-queues and Priority Queues. Linked list, Implementation of Singly Linked List, Two-way Header List, Doubly linked list, Linked List in Array. Generalized linked list, Application: Garbage collection and compaction, Polynomial Arithmetic.

### **UNIT III**

Trees: Basic terminology, Binary Trees, , algebraic Expressions, Complete Binary Tree, Extended Binary Trees, Array and Linked Representation of Binary trees, Traversing Binary trees, Threaded Binary trees, Binary Search Tree (BST ), AVL Trees, B-trees. Application: Algebraic Expression, Huffman coding Algorithm.

### **UNIT IV**

Internal and External sorting ,Insertion Sort, Bubble Sort, selection sort Quick Sort, Merge Sort, Heap Sort, Radix sort, Searching & Hashing: Sequential search, binary search, Hash Table, Hash Functions, Collision Resolution Strategies, Hash Table Implementation. Symbol Table, Static tree table, Dynamic Tree table.

### **Unit V**

Graphs: Introduction, Sequential Representations of Graphs, Adjacency Matrices, Traversal, Connected Component and Spanning Trees, Minimum Cost Spanning Trees.

### **Reference:**

1. R. Kruse et al, "Data Structures and Program Design in C", Pearson Education Asia, Delhi-2002
2. ISRD Group; Data structures using C; TMH
3. Lipschutz; Data structure (Schaum); TMH
4. Horowitz and Sahani, "Fundamentals of data Structures", Galgotia Publication Pvt. Ltd., N Delhi.
5. A. M. Tenenbaum, "Data Structures using C & C++", Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
6. Data Structures Trembley and Sorenson, TMH Publications
7. Pai; Data structure and algorithm; TMH
7. Introduction to Algorithm- Corman, AWL

### **List of Experiments (expandable):**

Programs in C relating to different theory units.